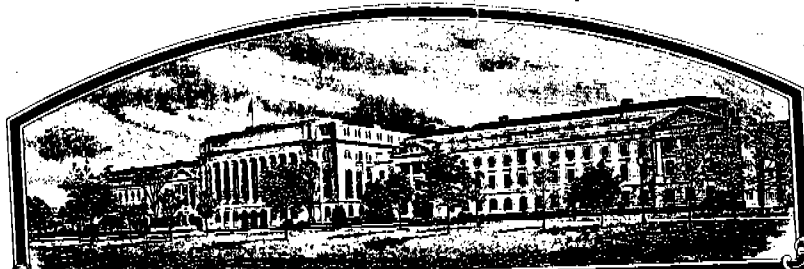


No.



7500059

THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA

TO ALL TO WHOM THESE PRESENTS SHALL COME:

Otto Bohnert

Whereas, THERE HAS BEEN PRESENTED TO THE

Secretary of Agriculture

AN APPLICATION REQUESTING A CERTIFICATE OF PROTECTION FOR AN ALLEGED NOVEL VARIETY OF SEXUALLY REPRODUCED PLANT, THE NAME AND DESCRIPTION OF WHICH ARE CONTAINED IN THE APPLICATION AND EXHIBITS, A COPY OF WHICH IS HEREUNTO ANNEXED AND MADE A PART HEREOF, AND THE VARIOUS REQUIREMENTS OF LAW IN SUCH CASES MADE AND PROVIDED HAVE BEEN COMPLIED WITH, AND THE TITLE THERETO IS, FROM THE RECORDS OF THE PLANT VARIETY PROTECTION OFFICE, IN THE APPLICANT(S) INDICATED IN THE SAID COPY, AND WHEREAS, UPON DUE EXAMINATION MADE, THE SAID APPLICANT(S) IS (ARE) ADJUDGED TO BE ENTITLED TO A CERTIFICATE OF PLANT VARIETY PROTECTION UNDER THE LAW.

NOW, THEREFORE, THIS CERTIFICATE OF PLANT VARIETY PROTECTION IS TO GRANT UNTO THE SAID APPLICANT(S) AND THE SUCCESSORS, HEIRS OR ASSIGNS OF THE SAID APPLICANT(S) FOR THE TERM OF *seventeen* YEARS FROM THE DATE OF THIS GRANT, SUBJECT TO THE PAYMENT OF THE REQUIRED FEES AND PERIODIC REPLENISHMENT OF VIABLE BASIC SEED OF THE VARIETY IN A PUBLIC REPOSITORY AS PROVIDED BY LAW, THE RIGHT TO EXCLUDE OTHERS FROM SELLING THE VARIETY, OR OFFERING IT FOR SALE, OR REPRODUCING IT, OR IMPORTING IT, OR EXPORTING IT, OR USING IT IN PRODUCING A HYBRID OR DIFFERENT VARIETY THEREFROM, TO THE EXTENT PROVIDED BY THE PLANT VARIETY PROTECTION ACT. THE UNITED STATES SEED OF THIS VARIETY (1) SHALL BE SOLD BY VARIETY NAME ONLY AS CLASS OF CERTIFIED SEED AND (2) SHALL CONFORM TO THE NUMBER OF GENERATIONS OWNED BY THE OWNER OF THE RIGHTS. (84 STAT. 1542, AS AMENDED, 7 U.S.C. 2321 ET SEQ.)

KENTUCKY BLUEGRASS

'Scenic'

In Testimony Whereof, I have hereunto set my hand and caused the seal of the Plant Variety Protection Office to be affixed at the City of Washington this 14th day of May in the year of our Lord one thousand nine hundred and seventy-six

Attest:

J. H. Rollin

Commissioner
Plant Variety Protection Office
Grain Division
Agricultural Marketing Service

Earl L. Buttz

Secretary of Agriculture

APPLICATION FOR PLANT VARIETY PROTECTION CERTIFICATE

INSTRUCTIONS: See Reverse.

1. VARIETY NAME OR TEMPORARY DESIGNATION SCENIC	2. KIND NAME Kentucky Bluegrass	FOR OFFICIAL USE ONLY	
3. GENUS AND SPECIES NAME Poa pratensis	4. FAMILY NAME (Botanical) Graminae	PV NUMBER 7500059	
	5. DATE OF DETERMINATION 1968	FILING DATE 2.20.75	TIME 8 A.M.
		FEE RECEIVED \$ 250	BALANCE DUE \$ -
		\$ 250	\$ -
		\$ 250	\$ -
6. NAME OF APPLICANT(S) Otto Bohnert	7. ADDRESS (Street and No. or R.F.D. No., City, State, and ZIP Code) 4270 Grant Road Central Point, Oregon 97501	8. TELEPHONE AREA CODE AND NUMBER 503-664-2512	
9. IF THE NAMED APPLICANT IS NOT A PERSON, FORM OF ORGANIZATION: (Corporation, partnership, association, etc.)		10. STATE OF INCORPORATION	11. DATE OF INCORPORATION

12. Name and mailing address of applicant representative(s), if any, to serve in this application and receive all papers:

Otto Bohnert
4270 Grant Road
Central Point, Oregon 97501

13. CHECK BOX BELOW FOR EACH ATTACHMENT SUBMITTED:

- ☒ 13A. Exhibit A, Origin and Breeding History of the Variety (See Section 52 of the Plant Variety Protection Act.)
- ☒ 13B. Exhibit B, Botanical Description of the Variety
- ☒ 13C. Exhibit C, Objective Description of the Variety
- ☒ 13D. Exhibit D, Data Indicative of Novelty
- ☒ 13E. Exhibit E, Statement of the Basis of Applicant's Ownership

14A. Does the applicant(s) specify that seed of this variety be sold by variety name only as a class of certified seed? (See Section 83(a). (If "Yes," answer 14B and 14C below.) ☒ YES ☐ NO14B. Does the applicant(s) specify that this variety be limited as to number of generations? ☒ YES ☐ NO14C. If "Yes," to 14B, how many generations of production beyond breeder seed? ☒ FOUNDATION ☐ REGISTERED ☒ CERTIFIED

The applicant declares that a viable sample of basic seed of this variety will be deposited upon request before issuance of a certificate and will be replenished periodically in accordance with such regulations as may be applicable.

The undersigned applicant(s) of this sexually-reproduced novel plant variety believes that the variety is distinct, uniform, and stable as required in Section 41 and is entitled to protection under the provisions of Section 42 of the Plant Variety Protection Act.

Applicant is informed that false representation herein can jeopardize protection and result in penalties.

March 7, 1975

(DATE)

Otto Bohnert

(SIGNATURE OF APPLICANT)

(DATE)

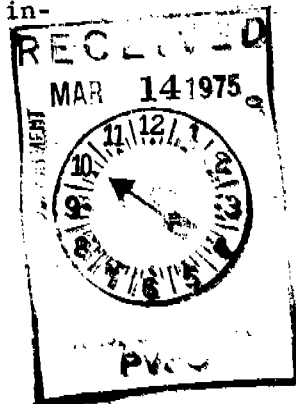
(SIGNATURE OF APPLICANT)

INSTRUCTIONS

GENERAL: Send an original copy of the application, exhibits and \$250.00 fee to U.S. Dept. of Agriculture, Agricultural Marketing Service, Grain Division, 6525 Belcrest Road, Hyattsville, Maryland 20782. (See Section 180.175 of the regulations and rules of practice.) Retain one copy for your files. All items on the face of the form are self-explanatory unless noted below.

ITEM

- 5 Insert the date the applicant determined that he had a new variety based on the definition in Section 41 (a) of the Act and decision is made to increase the seed.
- 13a First, give the genealogy, including public and commercial varieties, lines, or clones used, and the breeding method. Second, give the details of subsequent stages of selection and multiplication. Third, indicate the type and frequency of variants during reproduction and multiplication and state how these variants may be identified. Fourth, provide evidence on stability.
- 13b First, give any special characteristics of the seed and of the plant as it passes through the seedling stage, flowering stage and the fruiting stage. Second, describe the mature plant and compare it with a similar commercial variety grown under the same conditions, and indicate the differences.
- 13c A supplemental form will be furnished by the PVPO to describe in detail a variety for each kind of seed.
- 13d Provide complete data indicative of novelty. Seed and plant specimens or photographs of seed and plant comparisons clearly indicating novelty may be submitted. Seeds submitted may be sterile.
- 13e Indicate whether applicant is the actual breeder, the employer of the breeder, the owner through purchase or inheritance, etc.



SCENIC

13 a.

A single outstanding plant was selected on May 1, 1966 from a 42 acre field which was producing foundation Merion Kentucky bluegrass seed. The plant was divided into 100 propagules and set in a nursery row with plants spaced 24" apart in the row and 40" row spacing.

Seed was harvested from these plants in 1967, and in January 1968 seed was planted in heat-sterilized soil in flats in the greenhouse.

When ready for transplanting, single plants were planted in 2" plastic cups. In April 1968 these plants were set out in nursery rows spaced 40" apart with plants spaced 24" apart in the row.

Seed was harvested from this planting from 1969 through 1973. Plants grown from this seed show the same characteristics as the original plant with less than 5% off type plants.

Off type plants generally are less vigorous and show less spreading than Scenic. The leaves are usually a lighter green color, finer in texture, and more susceptible to leafspot (*Helminthosporium vagans*), or to leaf rust (*Puccinia poae-nemoralis*), or to stripe rust (*Puccinia striiformis*).

Off type plants have been found in space-planted seed production rows, but have not been seen in turf plantings. Off type plants comprise no more than 5% (five per cent) of the plants in seed production rows where the row spacing is 40 inches with individual plants spaced 24 inches apart in the row.

This selection is known as BM-14 with the proposed name of Scenic Kentucky bluegrass.

SCENIC

13-B

The Kentucky bluegrass known as Scenic has a semi-prostrate growth habit, although it is slightly more erect than Merion, with finer leaves, and slightly darker green color than Merion. It has good seedling vigor, and starts spring growth earlier than most Kentucky bluegrasses. It holds its green color well even under low soil fertility levels, and is quite drought resistant. The grass is hardy, grows and spreads rapidly, is quite resistant to mildew, leaf and stripe rusts, and helminthosporium leaf spot. Scenic is more resistant to stripe smut than is Merion.

It is a good seed producer with seed weighing from 22 to 28 lbs. per bushel. The seed stalks are fairly stiff and about 5" taller than Merion.

The panicles are larger and longer than Merion and droop slightly. It matures its seed about 7 days earlier than Merion.

OBJECTIVE DESCRIPTION OF VARIETY
BLUEGRASS (POA SPP.)

BM-14, SCENIC

NAME OF APPLICANT(S) OTTO BOHNERT	FOR OFFICIAL USE ONLY
ADDRESS (Street and No. or R.F.D. No., City, State, and ZIP Code) 4270 Grant Road Central Point, Oregon 97501	PVPO NUMBER VARIETY NAME OR TEMPORARY DESIGNATION SCENIC (BM-14)

Place the appropriate number that describes the varietal character of this variety in the boxes below.
Place a zero in first box (e.g., 0 8 9 or 0 9) when number is either 99 or less or 9 or less.

1. KIND:

2 1 = POA COMPRESSA 2 = P. PRATENSIS 3 = P. THIVIALIS 4 = OTHER (Specify)

2. REGION OF BEST ADAPTATION:

5 1 = NORTHEAST 2 = TRANSITIONAL ZONE 3 = NORTH CENTRAL 4 = PACIFIC N.W. 5 = OTHER (Specify)
Pacific N.W. and Pacific S.W. and Pennsylvania

3. MATURITY (At First Anthesis):

3 1 = EARLY (Delta) 2 = MEDIUM EARLY (Fylking) 3 = MEDIUM (Newport) 4 = LATE (Merion)

0 7	NUMBER OF DAYS EARLIER THAN	4	1 = NUGGET 2 = FYLKING 3 = DELTA 4 = MERION 5 = NEWPORT 6 = BARON
	NUMBER OF DAYS LATER THAN		

4. PLANT HEIGHT (Longest Shoot from Soil Surface to Top of Head):

0 8 1	CM. HEIGHT		1 = NUGGET 2 = FYLKING 3 = DELTA 4 = MERION 5 = NEWPORT 6 = BARON
	CM. SHORTER THAN		
1 3	CM. TALLER THAN	4	

5. HABIT:

2 1 = PROSTRATE (Fylking) 2 = SEMI-PROSTRATE (Merion) 3 = ERECT (Delta)

6. VEGETATIVE REPRODUCTION (1 = Absent; 2 = Present):

2 RHIZOMES 1 STOLONS

7. LEAF BLADE:

4 Color: 1 = LIGHT GREEN (Rough Bluegrass) 2 = BLUE GREEN (Canada Bluegrass) 3 = MODERATELY DARK GREEN (Merion)
4 = DARK GREEN (Adelphi) 5 = OTHER (Specify)

2 Upper Surface: 1 = SHINY 2 = DULL 2 Lower Surface: 1 = SHINY 2 = DULL

0 3 MM. WIDTH 1 3 0 MM. LENGTH

8. LEAF SHEATH (Base):

1 Seedling Color: 1 = GREEN 2 = RED 3 0 MM. LENGTH 2 Keel: 1 = NOT KEELED 2 = KEELED

Surface: 1 1 = GLABROUS 2 = PUBESCENT 1 1 = SMOOTH 2 = ROUGH 1 1 = NON GLAUCOUS 2 = GLAUCOUS

9. LEAFINESS (At First Anthesis):

2 Number of leaves per tiller or shoot: 1 = FEW (1-3) 2 = INTERMEDIATE (4-6) 3 = MANY (More than 6)

10. PANICLE:

1 2 9 MM. LENGTH

0 5 3	MM. LONGER THAN	4	1 = NUGGET 2 = FYLKING 3 = DELTA 4 = MERION 5 = NEWPORT 6 = BARON
	MM. SHORTER THAN		

10. PANICLE (Cont.)

2 6 0 NUMBER OF PANICLES PER PLANT

1 2 6 MILLIGRAMS SEED PER PANICLE

1 Branches LOWEST WHORL: 1 = DROOPING (Prato) 2 = HORIZONTAL (Merion) 3 = OTHER (Specify)

1 Panicle Habit: 1 = NODDING (Newport) 2 = UPRIGHT (Nugget) 6 0 MM. SPIKELET LENGTH

11. LEMMA

4 KEEL

4 LATERAL NERVES

1 = GLABROUS 2 = SLIGHTLY PUBESCENT 3 = PUBESCENT 4 = OTHER (Specify) 1-2-8-8 Mixed

2 Intermediate Nerves: 1 = DISTINCT 2 = OBSCURE

1 Basal Webbing: 1 = NONE 2 = SCANT 3 = COPIOUS

12. SEED:

1 Apomictic Percentage: 1 = MORE THAN 95 2 = 85 TO 95 3 = LESS THAN 85

2 Phenol Reaction: 1 = NONE - LEMMA REMOVED (Merion) 2 = BEIGE (Cougar) 3 = BROWN (Windsor)
4 = BLACK (Delta - 2 hours) 5 = BLACK (Anheuser - 24 hours)

0 6 6 MM. WIDTH

2 6 4 MM. LENGTH

3 2 8 GRAMS PER 10,000 SEEDS

CHROMOSOME NO. (2n)

13. TURF DENSITY MAINTENANCE AT ONE INCH CUT:

2 1 = POOR 2 = MODERATE (Merion) 3 = SUPERIOR (Nugget) 4 = EXCELLENT

14. VERTICAL GROWTH RATE:

4 1 = SLOW (Nugget) 2 = MEDIUM (Merion) 3 = FAST (Delta) 4 = OTHER (Specify relation to a standard) Its growth rate is intermediate between Merion and Delta.

15. SPRING GREEN UP:

1 1 = EARLY (Windsor) 2 = MEDIUM (Fylking) 3 = LATE (Nugget)

16. FALL DORMANCY: (1 = Not Dormant; 2 = Intermediate; 3 = Dormant)

2 NORTHERN (42° 30' ± 30' Lat.)

2 INTERMEDIATE (40° ± 30' Lat.)

1 SOUTHERN (37° 30' ± 30' Lat.)

17. SEEDLING VIGOR (Growth Rate):

2 Seedling: 1 = SLOW 2 = MEDIUM 3 = FAST

18. ENVIRONMENTAL RESISTANCE: (0 = Not Tested; 1 = Susceptible; 2 = Resistant)

2 COOL TEMPERATURE (Winter color)

2 COLD (Injury)

2 HEAT

2 DROUGHT

1 SHADE

2 POOR FERTILITY

2 ACID SOIL

0 ALKALINITY

0 SALINITY

0 SOIL COMPACTION

0 POOR DRAINAGE

0 AIR POLLUTION

OTHER (Specify)

19. DISEASE, INSECTS, AND NEMATODE RESISTANCE: (0 = Not Tested; 1 = Susceptible; 2 = Resistant)

2 HELMINTHOSPORIUM VAGANS

0 H. SOROKINIANUM

0 H. DICTYOIDES

0 RHIZOCTONIA SOLANI

2 ERYSIPIHE GRAMINIS

2 USTILAGO STRIIFORMIS

2 FUSARIUM NIVALE

2 F. ROSEUM

2 TYPHULA IOTANA

2 SCLEROTINIA HOMEOCARPA

0 PUCCINIA GRAMINIA

2 P. STRIIFORMIS

2 PYTHIUM ULTIMATUM

0 CRAMBUS BONIFATELLUS

2 OTHER (Specify)

984 3/15/75 from exhibit B Puccinia poae-nemoralis

REFERENCE

Nickerson's or any recognized color fan may be used to determine plant colors of the described variety.

Scenic Kentucky Bluegrass resembles Merion Kentucky Bluegrass more than it does others, but the two differ in several characteristics. Scenic is more erect in turf plantings than Merion, and its leaves are darker green in color and are finer than those of Merion. It maintains a greener color in winter, starts spring growth earlier, and maintains a satisfactory turf under conditions of lower soil fertility than Merion. Scenic has more seedling vigor than Merion, but the densities of the two are about equal.

Scenic differs from Merion in several other characteristics. It has greater panicle length and greater panicle spread than Merion. The distance from the panicle tip to the first node below the panicle base is greater for Scenic. The diameter of the first node is less for Scenic than for Merion. The length of the flag leaf is greater for Scenic than for Merion.

The growth of Scenic Kentucky Bluegrass is more erect in turf plantings than that of Pacific Kentucky Bluegrass, and its leaves are finer. Scenic starts spring growth earlier than Pacific and has a darker green leaf color. The seedling vigor of Scenic is greater than that of Pacific. Seed heads or panicles of Scenic tend to droop more than those of Pacific.

Scenic also differs from Pacific in several other respects. The distance from the panicle tip to the first node below the panicle base is less for Scenic than for Pacific. The diameter of the first node below the panicle base for Scenic is less than for Pacific. The flag leaf length is greater for Scenic than for Pacific.

Scenic has shown good tolerance to herbicides registered for use in grass seed production fields.

Scenic has been tested in turf trials 5 years at several experiment stations including Pennsylvania State University under the direction of Dr. Joseph M. Duich.

Table 1: Leaf blade width data, three Kentucky bluegrasses, turf plots,
Southern Oregon Experiment Station, Medford, Oregon. June 25, 1975

<u>Cultivar</u>	<u>Leaf Blade Width, mm</u>
Merion	2.93
Pacific (BM-10)	3.19
Scenic (BM-14)	2.73
Mean	2.95
LSD, 5%	0.104
1%	0.137
Coef. Var.	12.9%

Data are means of 102 replications

Table 2: Leaf blade data, three Kentucky bluegrasses, turf plots,
Southern Oregon Experiment Station, Medford, Oregon. June 25, 1975

<u>Cultivar</u>	<u>Ave.</u>	<u>Standard Deviation</u>	<u>Std. Error of Mean¹</u>	<u>Coef. of Var.²</u>
Merion	2.93 mm	0.370 mm	0.037 mm	12.6%
Pacific (BM-10)	3.19 mm	0.411 mm	0.041 mm	12.9%
Scenic (BM-14)	2.73 mm	0.328 mm	0.032 mm	12.0%

¹Std. Error of Mean = Standard Error of Mean.

²Coef. of Var. = Coefficient of Variability.

N = 102

The above data are from the Southern Oregon Experiment Station
by J. A. Yungen, Assoc. Professor of Agronomy.

Table 3: Emergence of Bluegrasses in a turf plot seeding,
Seeded October 24, 1968, Southern Oregon Experiment Station,
Medford, Oregon

<u>Cultivar</u>	<u>Visual Appearance of Grass</u>	<u>Height of Growth, mm</u>
Merion	emerged, uniform stand	3
Pacific (BM-10)	barely emerged, uniform stand	2
Scenic (BM-14)	emerged, growing rapidly	16

observations made November 12, 1968

Table 4: Relative degree of stripe and leaf rusts infestations on
mature, field grown plants of three Kentucky bluegrasses at the
Southern Oregon Experiment Station, Medford, Oregon,
1975 Season

<u>Cultivar</u>	<u>Rust rating, June 27, 1975</u> ¹
Merion	3.0
Pacific	3.2
Scenic	2.1

¹Rust rating scale: 1 = no rusts; 3 = moderately rusted;
5 = severely rusted.

The above data are from the Southern Oregon Experiment Station
by J. A. Yungen, Associate Professor of Agronomy.

The applicant is the breeder and owner.

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eastern United States. The new
introductions are designed to en-
hance Bejo line usage among cab-
bage growers.

**"Scenic" Available
For 1987 Delivery**

Scenic, an improved "Merion-
type" Kentucky bluegrass, is now
available for 1987 delivery
through Forbes Seed and Grain,
Inc. The Oregon seed firm recent-
ly acquired world marketing
rights.

According to its developers,
Scenic's improvements over Mer-
ion include more erect growth,
darker green color, finer blade
width and resistance to rust and
stripe smut.

The new variety is reported to
make a fine lawn when sown
alone. Its vigor, early spring
growth, good color under low fer-
tility and drought resistance also
are said to make Scenic an excel-
lent blending partner for other
improved bluegrasses.

The new title five variety is reg-
istered under P.V.P. #7500059 and
is produced solely by Forbes Seed
and Grain, Inc., P.O. Box 85, Junc-
tion City, OR 97448. Telephone:
503-998-8086.

**Fine Lawn Research
Obtains Rights to
Chateau Bluegrass**

Fine Lawn Research, Inc., Madi-
son, GA, has obtained rights to
Chateau Kentucky bluegrass un-
der a license from O. M. Scott &
Sons Co., Marysville, OH. Chateau
was developed in Scott's bluegrass
breeding program and tested at

SEED WORLD

June 86

November 17, 1986

Richard M. Deppen
Pennsylvania Dept. Agriculture
2301 N. Cameron Street
Harrisburg, PA 17110-9408

Dear Mr. Deppen:

Subject: 'Scenic' Kentucky bluegrass

'Scenic' Kentucky bluegrass has been registered under title 5 in our office for 10 years and I assume that the article in "Seed World" is probably an announcement of a new distributor.

Sincerely,

A handwritten signature in dark ink, appearing to read 'KHE', is positioned above the typed name of the sender.

Kenneth H. Evans, Commissioner
Plant Variety Protection Office
(TEL. 301/344-2518)



COMMONWEALTH OF PENNSYLVANIA
DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE
RICHARD E. GRUBB, SECRETARY
2301 N. CAMERON STREET, HARRISBURG, PA 17110-9408

November 6, 1986

BUREAU OF PLANT INDUSTRY
EDWIN B. WALLIS, JR., DIRECTOR
TELEPHONE: (717) 787-4843
NETWORK: 447-4843

The Commissioner
Plant Variety Protection
205 National Agricultural Library, AMS
Beltsville, MD 20705

Dear Sir:

In the June 1986 issue of "Seed World" magazine, page 50, I note that "Scenic Kentucky bluegrass" has been registered under Title 5.

Is this the same Scenic that has been on the market for at least the past 10 years? If not, there are two varieties on the market with the same name.

Sincerely,

Richard M. Deppen, Chief
Botany & Seed Division

RMD:ab

PENNSYLVANIA AGRICULTURE



WE'RE GROWING BETTER

SCENIC

9 sheets

for FOLDER

JD

1/23/76